

**Table 2. 18-Month Enhanced Well-Baby Visit up to 24 Months of Age in Children Born to Women With (n = 1,275) Versus Without (n = 520,831) Schizophrenia, Adjusted for Sociodemographic, Maternal Health, and Child Health Covariate Blocks, Individually and Together**

Variable	Value <sup>a</sup>	Rate/100 PY	Unadjusted HR (95% CI)	Adjusted HR 1 (95% CI) (Sociodemographics Only) <sup>b</sup>	Adjusted HR 2 (95% CI) (Maternal Health Characteristics Only) <sup>b</sup>	Adjusted HR 3 (95% CI) (Child Characteristics Only) <sup>b</sup>	Fully Adjusted HR (95% CI) <sup>b</sup>
18-Month Enhanced Well-Baby Visit							
No maternal schizophrenia	305,231 (58.6)	33.9	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)
Maternal schizophrenia	641 (50.3)	29.0	0.82 (0.76–0.89)	0.84 (0.78–0.92)	0.90 (0.83–0.98)	0.84 (0.77–0.91)	0.91 (0.84–0.98)
Sociodemographic Characteristics							
Maternal age at delivery, mean (SD), y	30.5 (5.3)		1.02 (1.02–1.02)	1.03 (1.02–1.03)			1.03 (1.02–1.03)
Parity							
Multiparous	161,239 (55.0)	31.4	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)
Primiparous	144,633 (63.2)	37.2	1.32 (1.31–1.33)	1.40 (1.39–1.41)			1.41 (1.40–1.42)
Income							
Q1 (lowest)	58,849 (50.4)	28.7	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)
Q2	58,988 (56.5)	32.6	1.18 (1.17–1.20)	1.14 (1.12–1.15)			1.13 (1.12–1.14)
Q3	63,178 (59.5)	34.5	1.27 (1.26–1.29)	1.21 (1.20–1.22)			1.20 (1.19–1.22)
Q4	69,437 (63.7)	37.3	1.42 (1.41–1.44)	1.33 (1.32–1.35)			1.32 (1.31–1.34)
Q5	55,420 (64.5)	37.8	1.45 (1.43–1.47)	1.34 (1.32–1.36)			1.33 (1.31–1.34)
Region of residence							
Urban	283,191 (60.2)	35.0	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)
Rural	22,681 (44.2)	24.6	0.62 (0.61–0.63)	0.66 (0.65–0.67)			0.66 (0.65–0.67)
Immigrant status							
Non-migrant/long-term resident	219,224 (58.7)	34.0	1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)
Non-refugee immigrant	76,785 (58.9)	34.3	1.03 (1.03–1.04)	1.00 (0.99–1.00)			0.99 (0.98–1.00)
Refugee	9,863 (53.3)	30.5	0.87 (0.85–0.89)	0.88 (0.86–0.90)			0.88 (0.86–0.89)
Maternal Health							
Unstable chronic medical condition							
No	277,589 (58.4)	33.8	1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)
Yes	28,283 (60.4)	35.2	1.06 (1.04–1.07)		1.05 (1.04–1.07)		1.04 (1.02–1.05)
Mood/anxiety disorder							
No	264,025 (58.7)	34.0	1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)
Yes	41,847 (57.7)	33.3	0.97 (0.96–0.98)		0.98 (0.97–0.99)		0.98 (0.97–0.99)
Alcohol or substance use disorder							
No	303,820 (58.8)	34.1	1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)
Yes	2,052 (37.8)	21.0	0.54 (0.52–0.57)		0.56 (0.53–0.58)		0.68 (0.65–0.71)
Other non-psychotic mental disorder							
No	304,363 (58.6)	33.9	1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)
Yes	1,509 (50.3)	28.7	0.79 (0.75–0.83)		0.91 (0.86–0.96)		0.97 (0.92–1.03)
Psychiatric admission 2 y pre-pregnancy							
No	304,743 (58.6)	34.0	1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)
Yes	1,129 (45.8)	25.9	0.70 (0.66–0.74)		0.84 (0.79–0.89)		0.92 (0.86–0.98)
Severe pregnancy complications <sup>c</sup>							
No	264,441 (58.5)	33.9	1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)
Yes	41,431 (58.9)	34.3	1.02 (1.01–1.03)		1.02 (1.01–1.03)		1.00 (0.99–1.01)
Cesarean section							
No	216,624 (58.3)	33.7	1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)		1.00 (referent)
Yes	89,248 (59.3)	34.4	1.03 (1.02–1.04)		1.03 (1.02–1.03)		0.98 (0.98–0.99)
Child Characteristics							
Baby's sex							
Male	156,893 (58.6)	33.9	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)
Female	148,979 (58.6)	33.9	1.00 (0.99–1.01)			1.00 (0.99–1.01)	1.00 (0.99–1.01)
Preterm birth							
37 weeks' gestation or later	282,934 (58.8)	34.0	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)
< 37 weeks' gestation	22,938 (55.5)	32.8	0.96 (0.94–0.97)			0.98 (0.96–1.00)	0.96 (0.94–0.98)
NICU in the index birth hospitalization							
No	268,346 (58.9)	34.1	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)
Yes	37,526 (56.2)	32.8	0.95 (0.94–0.96)			0.96 (0.95–0.97)	0.94 (0.93–0.95)
Discharged to social services at birth							
No	305,527 (58.6)	33.9	1.00 (referent)			1.00 (referent)	1.00 (referent)
Yes	345 (32.1)	19.4	0.55 (0.49–0.61)			0.56 (0.50–0.62)	0.80 (0.71–0.89)

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted, values are shown as n (%) with the outcome in question; for example, for the outcome Multiparous, 161,239 represents 55.0% of the 293,136 children of multiparous mothers (710 with maternal schizophrenia and 292,426 with no maternal schizophrenia).

<sup>b</sup>Including maternal schizophrenia in the model.

<sup>c</sup>Severe pregnancy complications comprise pre-eclampsia, eclampsia, venous thromboembolism, severe obstetric morbidity (placental abruption, placental infarction, obstetric embolism, septic shock, uterine rupture), or systemic maternal complications in pregnancy or postpartum (cardiomyopathy, complications of anesthesia, acute renal failure, myocardial infarction/pulmonary edema, cerebrovascular disease, acute respiratory distress syndrome, disseminated intravascular coagulation, status epilepticus, hysterectomy).

Abbreviations: HR = hazard ratio, NICU = neonatal intensive care unit, PY = person-years, Q = quintile.