

Table 1. Demographic and Clinical Characteristics of the Study Sample

Variable	Study sample (n = 227)	Comparisons across patients and controls				Comparisons across both patient groups			
		Controls (n = 90)	Patients (n = 137)	χ^2/U (P)	Cramer V/ η^2	Patients living in less vulnerable neighborhoods (n = 74)	Patients living in more vulnerable neighborhoods (n = 63)	χ^2/U (P)	Cramer V/ η^2
Gender n, (%)				6.929 (.008)	.175			0.449 (.503)	...
Female	92 (40.5)	46 (51.1)	46 (33.6)			23 (31.1)	23 (36.5)		
Male	135 (59.5)	44 (48.9)	91 (66.4)			51 (68.9)	40 (63.5)		
Age, mean (SD), y	25.40 (6.4)	26.58 (6.15)	24.62 (6.46)	2.605 (.009)	.030	24.19 (6.58)	25.13 (6.32)	1.004 (.315)	...
Marital status, n (%)				2.274 (.321)	...			7.551 (.023)	.236
Single	195 (87.1)	73 (83.0)	122 (89.7)			71 (95.9)	51 (82.3)		
Steady partner	22 (9.8)	11 (12.5)	11 (8.1)			3 (4.1)	8 (12.9)		
Divorced	7 (3.1)	4 (4.5)	3 (2.2)			...	3 (4.8)		
Vulnerability, mean (SD)	0.0080 (0.0017)	0.0081 (0.0018)	0.0079 (0.0016)	0.280 (.780)	...	0.0066 (0.00)	0.0097 (0.00)	10.081 (<.001)	.747
Parental socioeconomic status, mean (SD)	41.81 (18.91)	44.00 (17.9)	40.34 (19.48)	1.49 (.134)	...	44.82 (18.90)	34.51 (18.81)	−3.064 (.002)	.069
Level of education, n (%)				2.453 (.484)	...			11.061 (.011)	.285
Elementary school	18 (8.0)	5 (5.6)	13 (9.6)			4 (5.4)	9 (14.5)		
Secondary school	132 (58.4)	51 (56.7)	81 (59.6)			39 (52.7)	42 (67.7)		
University	71 (31.4)	31 (34.4)	40 (29.4)			30 (40.5)	10 (16.1)		
Others	5 (2.2)	3 (3.3)	2 (1.5)			1 (1.4)	1 (1.6)		
Age at onset, y, mean (SD)	...	...	23.85 (6.47)	...	...	23.11 (6.58)	24.68 (6.28)	1.500 (.134)	...
DUP, weeks, mean (SD)	...	...	13.41 (24.22)	...	...	17.06 (30.55)	9.82 (15.17)	−1.623 (.105)	...
Occupational status, n (%)				29.232 (<.001)	.365			2.905 (.234)	...
Employed	74 (33.8)	49 (54.4)	25 (19.4)			10 (14.1)	15 (25.9)		
Unemployed	74 (33.8)	20 (22.2)	54 (41.9)			31 (43.7)	23 (39.7)		
Student	71 (32.4)	21 (23.3)	50 (38.8)			30 (42.3)	20 (34.5)		
Diagnosis, n (%)				...	...			4.791 (.571)	...
Schizophrenia	...	...	36 (26.3)			21 (28.4)	15 (23.8)		
Schizophreniform disorder	...	...	23 (16.8)			9 (12.2)	14 (22.2)		
Delusional disorder	...	...	3 (2.2)			1 (1.4)	2 (3.2)		
Brief psychotic disorder	...	...	18 (13.1)			8 (10.8)	10 (15.9)		
Psychosis NOS	...	...	41 (29.9)			25 (33.8)	16 (25.4)		
Bipolar disorder with psychotic features	...	...	13 (9.5)			8 (10.8)	5 (7.9)		
Major depressive disorder with psychotic features	...	...	3 (2.2)			2 (2.7)	1 (1.6)		
PAS, mean (SD)									
Childhood	0.22 (0.15)	0.18 (0.15)	0.25 (0.15)	−3.719 (<.001)	.061	0.22 (0.13)	0.28 (0.16)	1.899 (.058)	...
Early adolescence	0.26 (0.17)	0.23 (0.17)	0.28 (0.17)	−2.408 (.016)	.025	0.27 (0.17)	0.30 (0.17)	1.179 (.238)	...
Late adolescence	0.26 (0.18)	0.19 (0.14)	0.32 (0.19)	−4.678 (<.001)	.096	0.29 (0.18)	0.34 (0.20)	1.324 (.185)	...
WHODAS, mean (SD)	19.04 (8.30)	13.54 (2.69)	22.67 (8.75)	−9.155 (<.001)	.370	20.77 (6.92)	24.94 (10.14)	2.221 (.026)	.036
Standing for long periods	1.52 (0.87)	1.22 (0.61)	1.71 (0.96)	21.933 (<.001)	.312	1.72 (1.05)	1.71 (0.85)	6.092 (.192)	...
Household responsibilities	1.50 (0.93)	1.13 (0.47)	1.74 (1.06)	25.914 (<.001)	.339	1.55 (0.99)	1.97 (1.11)	10.718 (.030)	.281
Learning a new task	1.60 (0.99)	1.10 (0.45)	1.93 (1.12)	47.727 (<.001)	.460	1.69 (0.99)	2.21 (1.20)	8.889 (.064)	...
Joining in community activities	1.87 (1.23)	1.17 (0.60)	2.34 (1.33)	62.289 (<.001)	.527	2.15 (1.21)	2.56 (1.44)	8.459 (.076)	...
Emotionally affected	2.0 (1.28)	1.13 (0.42)	2.58 (1.33)	77.870 (<.001)	.587	2.35 (1.18)	2.85 (1.44)	10.997 (.027)	.284
Concentrating	1.85 (1.11)	1.27 (0.63)	2.24 (1.20)	48.502 (<.001)	.463	1.95 (1.03)	2.58 (1.3)	10.093 (.039)	.272
Walking	1.32 (0.76)	1.03 (0.23)	1.50 (0.92)	23.115 (<.001)	.321	1.32 (0.82)	1.72 (0.98)	13.823 (.003)	.320
Washing	1.12 (0.47)	1.00 (0.00)	1.20 (0.59)	11.395 (.010)	.225	1.11 (0.48)	1.31 (0.69)	7.188 (.066)	...
Getting dressed	1.06 (0.32)	1.00 (0.00)	1.10 (0.41)	6.977 (.073)	...	1.03 (0.16)	1.19 (0.56)	5.740 (.125)	...
Dealing with strangers	1.81 (1.14)	1.26 (0.68)	2.18 (1.23)	40.898 (<.001)	.425	2.14 (1.20)	2.24 (1.26)	5.743 (.219)	...
Maintaining a friendship	1.66 (1.08)	1.16 (0.53)	1.99 (1.22)	39.112 (<.001)	.416	1.86 (1.16)	2.15 (1.29)	3.527 (.474)	...
Work/school	1.82 (1.25)	1.09 (0.38)	2.32 (1.39)	59.435 (<.001)	.519	2.11 (1.24)	2.56 (1.53)	18.088 (.001)	.372
How much did these difficulties interfere?	2.14 (1.27)	1.31 (0.72)	2.68 (1.26)	70.111 (<.001)	.557	2.54 (1.21)	2.85 (1.30)	3.618 (.460)	...
How many days?	10.46 (12.48)	2.98 (7.17)	15.48 (12.79)	−7.681 (<.001)	.261	13.99 (12.77)	17.26 (12.68)	1.430 (.153)	...
Days unable to carry out usual activities	4.08 (8.48)	0.20 (1.11)	6.68 (10.14)	−6.611 (<.001)	.193	4.78 (9.01)	8.95 (11.01)	2.477 (.013)	.045
Days reducing usual activities	6.20 (10.21)	0.69 (3.41)	9.93 (11.52)	−7.426 (<.001)	.224	7.43 (10.38)	12.89 (12.15)	2.755 (.006)	.055
PANSS, mean (SD)	51.36 (22.78)	63.17 (22.25)	33.38 (4.43)	−11.665 (<.001)	.602	62.58 (21.79)	63.86 (22.93)	0.400 (.689)	...
Positive factor	1.72 (1.08)	1.00 (0.02)	2.19 (1.17)	−9.775 (<.001)	.422	2.17 (1.24)	2.22 (1.08)	0.513 (.608)	...
Negative factor	1.99 (1.14)	1.09 (0.25)	2.58 (1.12)	−11.377 (<.001)	.572	2.62 (1.10)	2.53 (1.16)	−0.608 (.543)	...
Disorganized factor	1.73 (0.96)	1.15 (0.34)	2.11 (1.05)	−8.464 (<.001)	.316	1.99 (0.92)	2.25 (1.17)	1.08 (.280)	...
Excited factor	1.31 (0.65)	1.04 (0.15)	1.48 (0.79)	−6.807 (<.001)	.205	1.49 (0.79)	1.47 (0.78)	0.284 (.777)	...
Depressed factor	1.85 (1.07)	1.22 (0.44)	2.27 (1.15)	−8.465 (<.001)	.317	2.36 (1.16)	2.17 (1.14)	−1.044 (.297)	...

Abbreviations: DUP = duration of untreated psychosis, NOS = not otherwise specified, PANSS = Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale, PAS = Premorbid Adjustment Scale, WHODAS = World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule.