

# **Supplementary Material**

Article Title: Psychological Pain in Suicidality: A Meta-Analysis

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## Supplementary eTable 1.Study characteristics of psychological pain in subjects with suicidal behaviors versus those without.

Studies: author date	Population	Type of Suicidality	Scale assessing Psychological pain	Study sample	Age (years): mean(SD)	Gender (% Male)	Mean (SD) of psychological pain	Scale of depression & scores of depression Mean (SD)	Newcastle Ottawa Scale
Holden 2001 <sup>a</sup> (14)	Suicidal subjects: Undergraduates  Non suicidal subjects: Undergraduates	Lifetime history of SA	Psychache scale	SA: 30 No SA: 264	NA	NA	SA: 28.0 (8.4) No SA: 22.8 (7.8)	NA	7
Flamenbaum 2007 <sup>a</sup> (15)	Suicidal subjects: Undergraduates  Non suicidal subjects: Undergraduates	Lifetime history of SA	Psychache scale	SA: 25 No SA: 239	SA: 19.56 (5.27) No SA: 18.08 (NA)	SA: 0 No SA: 26.8	SA: 30.24 (11.52) No SA: 21.98 (9.43)	NA	7
Levi 2008 (29)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients (who made medically serious suicide attempts)  Non suicidal subjects: Healthy Controls	Current SA	OMMP	MSA: 35 NMSA: 67 No SA: 71	NA	NA	MSA: 3.86 (0.80) NMSA: 3.67 (0.72) No SA: 2.74 (0.77)	BDI  MSA: 36.11 (14.28)  NMSA: 30.50 (13.23)  No SA: 5.72 (6.29)	8
Pompili 2008 (12)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients  Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Lifetime history of SA Current SI	PPAS scale	SA: 39 No SA: 49 SI: 55 No SI: 33	NA	NA	SA: 6.41 (2.21) No SA: 6.86 (2.44) SI: 7.04 (2.28) No SI: 6.03 (2.34)	NA	7
Flamenbaum <sup>a</sup> 2009 (16)	Suicidal subjects: Undergraduates Non suicidal subjects:	Lifetime history of SA	Psychache scale	SA: 21 No SA: 561	SA: 19.86 (3.84) No SA: 18.28 (NA)	SA: 28.56 No SA: 25.4	SA: 26.48 (10.95) No SA: 20.36 (7.90)	NA	6

	Undergraduates								
Conrad <sup>a</sup> 2009 (35)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients  Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Lifetime history of SA Lifetime history of SI	OMMP	Lifetime history of SA: 94 No lifetime history of SA: 25	Lifetime history of SA: 34.17 (11.22) No lifetime history of SA: 37.84 (11.92)	Lifetime history of SA: 30.9 No lifetime history of SA: 24.0	Lifetime history of SA: 112.73 (41.69) No lifetime history of SA: 122.60 (26.34)	NA	6
		Current SA Current SI		Lifetime history of SI: 135 No lifetime history of SI: 4	Lifetime history of SI: 35.24 (11.76) No lifetime history of SI: 34.25 (17.35)	Lifetime history of SI: 30.4 No lifetime history of SI: 25.0	Lifetime history of SI: 115.37 (37.85) No lifetime history of SI: 115.67 (30.02)		
				Current SA: 22 No current SA: 121 Current SI: 107 No current SI: 39	Current SA: 33.86 (11.24) No current SA: 35.93 (12.21)  Current SI: 36.07 (11.34) No current SI: 33.95 (13.56)	Current SA: 31.8 No recent SA: 29.8 Current SI: 21.7 No current SI:41.0	Current SA: 144.31 (43.15) No current SA: 113.79 (36.61) Current SI: 113.02 (38.44) No current SI: 132.31 (36.97)		
Olié <sup>a</sup> 2010 (38)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients  Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Current SA Lifetime history of SA Current SI	Visual Analogic Scale	Current SA: 87 No current SA: 62 Lifetime history of SA: 148 No lifetime history of SA: 62	Current SA: 40.07 (12.42) No current SA: 40.18 (13.52) Lifetime history of SA: 39.29 (12.96) No lifetime history of SA: 40.18 (13.52)	Current SA: 33.3 No current SA: 27.4 Lifetime history of SA: 43.6 No lifetime history of SA: 37.7	Current SA: 7.08 (2.75) No current SA: 6.79 (2.07)  Lifetime history of SA: 7.08 (2.55) No lifetime history of SA: 6.79 (2.07)	BDI  Current SA: 21.29 (6.52) No Current SA: 19.63 (6.12)  Lifetime history of SA: 21.58 (6.70) No lifetime history of SA: 19.63 (6.12)  Current SI: 22.84 (5.71)	6

Van Heeringen <sup>a</sup> 2010 (41)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Current SI	OMMP scale	Current SI: 138 No current SI: 72 SI:13 No SI: 26	Current SI: 38.14 (13.16) No current SI: 42.25 (12.65) NA	Current SI: 33.33 No current SI: 22.22 NA	Current SI: 7.30 (2.32) No current SI: 6.40 (2.50) SI: 145.8 (23.4) No SI: 129.7 (35.1)	No current SI: 17.15 (6.64)  BDI SI: 33.1 (11.6)	7
(12)	Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients							No SI: 27.3 (12.9)	
Patterson <sup>a</sup> 2012 (22)	Suicidal subjects: Homeless men  Non suicidal subjects: Homeless men	Lifetime history of SA Current SI	Psychache scale	SA: 23 No SA: 74 SI: 76 No SI: 20	SA: 44.65 (8.87) No SA: 47.18 (12.77) SI: 48.41 (11.60) No SI: 39.90	SA: 100 No SA: 100 SI: 100 No SI: 100	SA: 39.34 (13.64) No SA: 22.22 (10.96) SI: 27.65 (14.64) No SI: 21.65 (7.94)	BDI SA: 23.59 (8.63) No SA: 11.94 (9.27) SI: 15.79 (10.36) No SI: 10.34 (9.31)	6
Pereira <sup>a</sup> 2010 (24)	Suicidal subjects: Incarcerated offenders and undergraduates  Non suicidal subjects:	Lifetime history of SI Lifetime history of SA	Psychache scale	Lifetime history of SI: 55 No lifetime history of SI: 23	Lifetime history of SI: 31.16 (14.71) No lifetime history of SI: 21.17 (5.51)	Lifetime history of SI: 69.09 No lifetime history of SI: 69.09	Lifetime history of SI: 30.19 (11.13) No lifetime history of SI: 21.95 (7.77)	DHS Depression SI: 7.56 (4.24) No SI: 4.78 (3.59) SA: 8.59 (4.22) No SA: 5.93 (4.01)	6
	Incarcerated offenders and undergraduates	SA		Lifetime history of SA: 29 No lifetime history of SA: 15	Lifetime history of SA: 35.72 (17.03) No lifetime history of SA: 20.93 (5.66)	Lifetime history of SA: 86.21 No lifetime history of SA: 69.09	Lifetime history of SA: 33.23 (12.95) No lifetime history of SA: 26.93 (8.84)		
Corona <sup>a</sup> 2013 (36)	Suicidal subjects: Outpatients  Non suicidal subjects: Outpatients	Current SA	Likert scale for SSF psychological pain	SA: 31 No SA: 21	NA	NA	SA: 3.74 (0.70) No SA: 4.16 (1.00)	NA	5

Caceda <sup>a</sup>	Suicidal subjects:	Current SA	Psychache scale	Current SA:	Current SA:	Current SA:	Current SA: 43.4 (2.9)	BDI	7
2014 (25)	Inpatients and	Current SI		20 Nocurrent	36.4 (3.8) No current SA:	40 No current	No currentSA: 37.0 (3.2)	C	
(23)	outpatients	Current Si		SA: 20	46.2 (2.5)	SA: 35	Current SI: 54.3 (2.2)	Current SA: 29.1 (2.6) No currentSA: 25.5	
	Non suicidal	Lifetime		SA. 20	40.2 (2.3)	SA. 33	No current SI: 37.0 (3.2)	(2.4)	
	subjects:	history of		Current SI:	Current SI:	current SI:	100 current S1. 37.0 (3.2)	(2.4)	
	Inpatients and	SA		22	43.1 (2.7)	50		CurrentSI: 36.2 (2.6)	
	outpatients			No Current	No currentSI :	No currentSI:		No currentSI: 25.5 (2.4)	
		Lifetime		SI: 20	46.2 (2.5)	35			
		history of			, ,				
		SI							
				Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime history of SA:		
				history of	history of SA:	history of	52.24 (11.90)	Lifetime history of SA:	
				SA: 45	37.72 (13.82)	SA: 31.1	No lifetime history of SA:	36.34 (10.66)	
				No lifetime	No lifetime	No lifetime	26.23 (16.74)	No lifetime history of	
				history of SA: 17	history of SA:	history of		SA 12.13 (13.60)	
				SA: 17	35.10 (15.87)	SA: 70.5			
								Lifetime history of SI:	
				Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime history of SI:	31.24 (14.01)	
				history of SI:	history of SI:	history of SI:	47.12 (15.25)	No lifetime history of	
				45	38.33 (15.06)	46.7	No lifetime history of SI:	SI: 4.35 (6.45)	
				No lifetime	No lifetime	No lifetime	16.31 (8.54)	51. 1166 (61.16)	
				history of SI:	history of SI:	history of SI:			
				17	31.53 (15.30)	47.0			
Li	Suicidal subjects:	Lifetime	Psychache scale	SA: 28	SA: 28.93	SA: 28.57	SA: 44.61 (11.56)	BDI:	7
2014	Outpatients	history of		No SA: 83	(12.37)	No SA:	No SA: 38.46 (11.62)	SA: 28.93 (11.51)	
(40)	N	SA			No SA: 33.99	39.76		No SA: 24.41 (11.00)	
	Non suicidal				(12.63)				
	subjects:								
	Outpatients								

Smadar 2014 (33)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients  Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Current SA	Mental Pain Scale	SA: 50 No SA: 50	SA: 43.26 (14.5) No SA: 43.86 (15.4)	SA: 30 No SA: 30	SA: 3.39 (0.71) No SA: 2.71 (0.76)	BDI SA: 1.58 (0.65) No SA: 0.98 (0.62)	7
Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients (who made medically serious suicide attempts)  Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Current SA	Mental Pain Scale	MSA: 78 MNSA: 116 No SA: 47	SA:38.5 (14.2) MNSA:38.5 (13.9) No SA: 40.9 (14.0)	SA: 56.4 MNSA: 44.0 No SA: 29.8	MSA: 3.86 (0.75) MNSA: 3.65 (0.70) No SA: 3.32 (0.86)	BDI MSA: 34.9 (13.12) MNSA:30.9 (13.1) No SA: 21.9 (13.9)	7
Gvion <sup>a</sup> 2014 (30)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients (who made medically serious suicide attempts)  Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Current SA	OMMP	MSA: 43 MNSA: 49 SA (MSA+MNS A): 92 No SA: 47	MSA: 37.37 (13.31) MNSA: 40.31 (13.76) No SA: 40.96 (14.07)	MSA: 60.5 MNSA: 69.4 SA (MSA+MNS A): 65.2 No SA: 70.2	MSA: 3.83 (0.74) MNSA: 3.65 (0.70) SA (MSA+MNSA): 3.74 (0.72) No SA: 3.32 (0.87)	MSA: 1.62 (0.59) MNSA: 1.50 (0.63) SA (MSA+MNSA): 1.56 (0.61) No SA: 1.04 (0.67)	8
Xie 2014 (39)	Suicidal subjects: Outpatients (high BSS-C and BSS-W scores)  Non suicidal subjects: Healthy Controls	Lifetime history of SI	Psychache Scale	SI: 27 No SI: 20	SI: 29.81 (10.54) No SI: 30.00 (11.12)	SI: 29.6 No SI: 40.0	SI: 46.11 (10.73) No SI: 20.60 (4.95)	BDI: SI: 30.48 (10.49) No SI: 5.02 (2.47)	7
Troister <sup>a</sup> 2015 (21)	Suicidal subjects: Undergraduates  Non suicidal subjects: Undergraduates	Lifetime history of SA	Psychache scale	SA: 216 No SA: 7306 SI: 51	SA: 18.56 (2.17) No SA: 18.22 (1.93)	SA: 16.9 No SA: 25.1 SI: 38.0	SA: 31.00 (12.64) No SA: 20.02 (7.86)	BDI SA: 15.48 (11.67) No SA: 7.81 (6.86)	6

		Current SI		No SI: 7049	SI: 18.14 (0.79)	No SI: 24.77	SI: 36.62 (14.00) No SI: 20.22 (8.03)	SI: 27.97 (12.88) No SI: 7.87 (6.88)	
					No SI: 18.21 (1.72)				
Levinger <sup>a</sup> 2015 (31)	Suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Current SA	OMMP	SA: 42 No SA: 36	SA: 18.6 (3.3) No SA: 21.08 (2.73)	SA: 45.2 No SA: 58.3	SA: 3.13 (0.77) No SA: 2.42 (0.76)	BDI SA: 29.79 (11.09)	6
	Non suicidal subjects: Inpatients	Current SI		SI: 31 No SI: 11	SI: 17.94 (2.94) No SI: 20.45 (3.67)	SI: 41.9 No SI: 54.5	SI: 3.31 (0.80) No SI: 2.68 (0.45)	No SA: 15.50 (10.78) SI: 34.26 (10.31) No SI: 22.88 (11.48)	
Shelef <sup>a</sup> 2015 (65)	Suicidal subjects: Soldiers  Non suicidal subjects: Psychologically treated and healthy soldiers	Lifetime history of SA Current SI	OMMP	SA: 62 No SA: 108 SI: 58 No SI: 113	SA: 19.42 (0.90) No SA: 19.88 (1.25) SI: 19.26 (0.83) No SI: 19.94 (1.23)	SA: 59.7 No SA: 61.1 SI: 60 No SI: 61.8	SA: 140.56 (42.31) No SA: 101.58 (38.75) SI: 150.10 (39.18) No SI: 98.05 (35.18)	NA	7

SA=Suicide Attempt; SI = Suicide Ideation; HC = Healthy Controls; BDI : Beck Depression Inventory; BSS= Beck Scale for Suicide Ideation; MSA= Medically Serious Suicide Attempt, MNSA= Medically Non Serious Suicide Attempt; NA=NotAvailable; DHS = Depression Hopelessness Suicide Screening Form; OMMP= Orbach and Milkuncer Mental Pain; PPAS = Psychological Pain Assessment Scale; SSF= Suicide Status Form; SD= Standard Deviation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Studies for which corresponding author provided data not shown in the published paper.

### Supplementary eTable 2. Effect sizes for the contrasts between suicidal vs non suicidal subjects for the whole sample and subgroup analyses

		Subj with vs. lifetime his		<b>\</b>		with vs	ojects . without ent SA		li	with vs	jects . without istory of SI			Subj with vs. curre	without	
Whole sample	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CI)	z <sup>a</sup>	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CI)	z <sup>a</sup>	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CI)	z <sup>a</sup>	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CI)	z <sup>a</sup>
	12, 14-16, 21, 22, 24, 25, 35, 38, 40, 65	760 vs.8803	0,72 (0,34 to 1,09)	3.77	25, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 38		0,66 (0,21 to 1,11)	2.87	24,25, 35,39	162 vs. 64	0,49 (0,32 to 2,66)	2.50	12,21,22, 25,31,35, 38,41,65	551 vs. 7383	1,15 (0,43 to 1,86)	3.14
Subgroup analysis	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CI)	z <sup>a</sup>	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CD)	z <sup>a</sup>	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CD)	z <sup>a</sup>	Studies included	n	SMD (95% CD)	z <sup>a</sup>
Difference in depressive																
scores																
No	24,38,40	205 vs. 160	0,32 (0,02 to 0,63)	2,12	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	22,38,41	227 vs. 118	0,40 (0,17 to 0,64)	3.42**
Yes	21,22,25	284 vs. 7397	1,46 (1,20 to 1,73)	10.87	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	21,25,31	104 vs. 7080	2,90 (1,03 to 4,78)	3.03
Study population																
General	14-16,21, 22,24,65	278 vs. 8567	0,97 (0,68 to 1,25)	6.69	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	21,22,65	185 vs.7182	1,32 (0,49 to 2,14)	3.13
Psychiatric	12,25,35, 38,40	354 vs. 236	0,38 (-0,19 to 0,97)	1,30	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	12,25,31, 35,38,41	366 vs. 201	1,04 (0,19 to 1,88)	2.41
Age (years)																
< 30	15,16,21, 24,65	353 vs. 8229	0,95 (0,62 to 1,28)	5.71	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	21,31,65	140 vs. 7173	1,50 (0,91 to 2,10)	4.94

≥ 30	22,25,35, 38,40	338 vs. 261	0,73 (0,03 to	2,04	NA	22,25, 35,38	343 vs 151	1,32 (0,11 to	2.13						
			1,43)											2,53)	

a Test for the significance of the effect size.

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001

NA= Not Available; SA=Suicide Attempt; SI = Suicide Ideation; SMD (95% CI)= Standardized Mean Difference (95% Confidence Interval)

Supplementary eFigure 1. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without lifetime history of suicide attempt, according to between-group difference on depressive scores

Model	Group by Difference in depressive scores between groups: no=1; yes=2	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study				Std diff in	means and 9	15% CI	
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	1,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,120	0,151	0,023	-0,177	0,417	0,792	0,428			+-		
	1,00	Li 2014 (40)	0,530	0,221	0,049	0,096	0,964	2,393	0,017					
	1,00	Pereira 2010 (24)	0,537	0,323	0,104	-0,097	1,170	1,661	0,097			+		
Random	1,00		0,328	0,154	0,024	0,026	0,630	2,128	0,033			+		
	2,00	Caceda 2014 (25)	1,946	0,334	0,112	1,292	2,601	5,826	0,000					
	2,00	Patterson 2012 (22)	1,471	0,261	0,068	0,960	1,983	5,636	0,000			-		
	2,00	Troister 2015 (21)	1,366	0,070	0,005	1,229	1,503	19,537	0,000				+	
Random	2,00		1,466	0,135	0,018	1,202	1,730	10,876	0,000				-	
Random	Overall		0,972	0,101	0,010	0,774	1,171	9,587	0,000			+		
										Subje	cts without S	A Sub	jects with SA	1

Supplementary eFigure 2. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without lifetime history of suicide attempt, according to the study sample (general population or psychiatric patients)

Model	Group by Study sample: general population=1; psychiatric patients=2	Study name			Statis	tics for each	study				Sto	d diff in mean:	s and 95% CI	
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	1,00	Patterson 2012 (22)	1,471	0,261	0,068	0,960	1,983	5,636	0,000					
	1,00	Holden 2001 (14)	0,661	0,195	0,038	0,280	1,043	3,399	0,001					
	1,00	Flamenbaum 2007 (15)	0,857	0,213	0,046	0,438	1,275	4,014	0,000				<del></del>	
	1,00	Flamenbaum 2009 (16)	0,763	0,223	0,050	0,325	1,200	3,414	0,001				<b>→</b>	
	1,00	Pereira 2010 (24)	0,537	0,323	0,104	-0,097	1,170	1,661	0,097			+	<del></del>	
	1,00	Shelef 2015 (65)	0,973	0,168	0,028	0,644	1,302	5,795	0,000					
	1,00	Troister 2015 (21)	1,366	0,070	0,005	1,229	1,503	19,537	0,000				+	
Random	1,00		0,974	0,145	0,021	0,689	1,259	6,699	0,000					
	2,00	Caceda 2014 (25)	1,946	0,334	0,112	1,292	2,601	5,826	0,000				-	-
	2,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,120	0,151	0,023	-0,177	0,417	0,792	0,428			+	-	
	2,00	Li 2014 (40)	0,530	0,221	0,049	0,096	0,964	2,393	0,017			-		
	2,00	Pompili 2008 (12)	-0,192	0,215	0,046	-0,614	0,229	-0,894	0,371			-+		
	2,00	Conrad 2009 (35)	-0,253	0,226	0,051	-0,695	0,189	-1,121	0,262			-+		
Random	2,00		0,387	0,297	0,088	-0,195	0,970	1,305	0,192			+		
Random	Overall		0,861	0,131	0,017	0,605	1,117	6,590	0,000				-	
										S	Subjects wi	thout SA	Subjects v	vith SA

Supplementary eFigure 3. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without lifetime history of suicide attempt, according to mean subjects' age

Model	Group by Age: <30 years=1; > 30 years = 2	Study name			Statis	tics for each	study				Std	d diff in means	and 95% CI		
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,	00 4	4,00
	1,00	Flamenbaum 2007 (15)	0,857	0,213	0,046	0,438	1,275	4,014	0,000				<del></del>		
	1,00	Flamenbaum 2009 (16)	0,763	0,223	0,050	0,325	1,200	3,414	0,001			-	<del></del>		
	1,00	Pereira 2010 (24)	0,537	0,323	0,104	-0,097	1,170	1,661	0,097			+	-		
	1,00	Shelef 2015 (65)	0,973	0,168	0,028	0,644	1,302	5,795	0,000				$\rightarrow$		
	1,00	Troister 2015 (21)	1,366	0,070	0,005	1,229	1,503	19,537	0,000				+		
Random	1,00		0,956	0,167	0,028	0,628	1,284	5,714	0,000				-		
	2,00	Caceda 2014 (25)	1,946	0,334	0,112	1,292	2,601	5,826	0,000				<b>—</b>		
	2,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,120	0,151	0,023	-0,177	0,417	0,792	0,428			+	-		
	2,00	Li 2014 (40)	0,530	0,221	0,049	0,096	0,964	2,393	0,017			-	-		
	2,00	Patterson 2012 (22)	1,471	0,261	0,068	0,960	1,983	5,636	0,000						
	2,00	Conrad 2009 (35)	-0,253	0,226	0,051	-0,695	0,189	-1,121	0,262			<del></del>			
Random	2,00		0,732	0,357	0,128	0,032	1,432	2,049	0,041			-			
Random	Overall		0,916	0,152	0,023	0,619	1,213	6,043	0,000				-		
										Sub	jects with	out SA	Subjects	with SA	

Supplementary eFigure 4. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without current suicide attempt, including MSA as SA group for studies #29, #30, #32

Model	Study name			Statis	tics for each	study				9	Std diff in me	ans and 95% C		
		Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	) -2,1	00 0	),00 2	,00 4	4,00
	Levinger 2015 (31)	0,928	0,239	0,057	0,459	1,396	3,882	0,000						
	Caceda 2014 (25)	2,096	0,394	0,155	1,324	2,867	5,325	0,000				_	<del> </del>	
	Smadar 2014 (33)	0,925	0,210	0,044	0,512	1,337	4,394	0,000				<b>—</b>		
	Gvion 2014 (30)	0,629	0,216	0,047	0,205	1,053	2,911	0,004				<del></del>		
	Olié 2010 (38)	0,116	0,166	0,028	-0,210	0,442	0,700	0,484				+-		
	Corona 2013 (36)	-0,504	0,287	0,082	-1,067	0,058	-1,757	0,079				+		
	Levi 2008 (29)	1,436	0,229	0,052	0,987	1,885	6,274	0,000				<del></del>		
	Conrad 2009 (35)	0,810	0,237	0,056	0,347	1,274	3,424	0,001				<b></b>		
	Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	0,681	0,190	0,036	0,309	1,053	3,592	0,000				<b>—</b>		
Random		0,762	0,199	0,040	0,372	1,153	3,823	0,000						
										Subjects wit	hout SA	Subjects	with SA	

Supplementary eFigure 5. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without current suicide attempt, including MNSA as SA group for studies #29, #30, #32

Model	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study				Std	diff in means an	d 95% CI		
		Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,0	00 4,	,00,
	Levinger 2015 (31)	0,928	0,239	0,057	0,459	1,396	3,882	0,000			-	<b></b> ∣		
	Caceda 2014 (25)	2,096	0,394	0,155	1,324	2,867	5,325	0,000				$\rightarrow$	<del></del>	
	Smadar 2014 (33)	0,925	0,210	0,044	0,512	1,337	4,394	0,000			-	<b></b> ∣		
	Gvion 2014 (30)	0,419	0,206	0,043	0,014	0,823	2,030	0,042			<u> </u>	-		
	Olié 2010 (38)	0,116	0,166	0,028	-0,210	0,442	0,700	0,484			+-			
	Corona 2013 (36)	-0,504	0,287	0,082	-1,067	0,058	-1,757	0,079						
	Levi 2008 (29)	1,246	0,186	0,035	0,882	1,611	6,697	0,000				<b>→</b>		
	Conrad 2009 (35)	0,810	0,237	0,056	0,347	1,274	3,424	0,001			-			
	Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	0,440	0,175	0,030	0,098	0,783	2,522	0,012				.		
Random		0,689	0,193	0,037	0,311	1,068	3,568	0,000			-	-		
									Sı	ıbjects with	out SA S	Subjects	with SA	

Supplementary eFigure 6. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without current suicide attempt (including MSA as SA group for studies #29, #30, #32), according to between-group difference on depressive scores

Model	Group by Difference in depressive scores between groups: no=1; yes=2	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study				Std diff in	means and 95%	CI	
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	1,00	Caceda 2014 (25)	2,096	0,394	0,155	1,324	2,867	5,325	0,000				<del></del>	
	1,00	Smadar 2014 (33)	0,925	0,210	0,044	0,512	1,337	4,394	0,000			_ <del></del>		
	1,00	Givion 2014 (30)	0,629	0,216	0,047	0,205	1,053	2,911	0,004			<del></del>		
	1,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,116	0,166	0,028	-0,210	0,442	0,700	0,484			+-		
Random	1,00		0,870	0,330	0,109	0,223	1,517	2,635	800,0					
	2,00	Levinger 2015 (31)	0,928	0,239	0,057	0,459	1,396	3,882	0,000					
	2,00	Levi 2008 (29)	1,436	0,229	0,052	0,987	1,885	6,274	0,000				-	
	2,00	Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	0,681	0,190	0,036	0,309	1,053	3,592	0,000			<del></del>		
Random	2,00		1,003	0,227	0,052	0,558	1,449	4,412	0,000					
Random	Overall		0,960	0,187	0,035	0,593	1,327	5,128	0,000					
										Subject	s without SA	Subject	s with SA	

Supplementary eFigure 7. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without current suicide attempt (including MNSA as SA group for studies #29, #30, #32), according to between-group difference on depressive scores

Model	Group by Difference in depressive scores between groups: no=1; yes=2	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study				Std o	liff in means and	95% CI	
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	1,00	Caceda 2014 (25)	2,096	0,394	0,155	1,324	2,867	5,325	0,000				<del></del>	
	1,00	Smadar 2014 (33)	0,925	0,210	0,044	0,512	1,337	4,394	0,000			→	-	
	1,00	Gvion 2014 (30)	0,419	0,206	0,043	0,014	0,823	2,030	0,042			<b>├</b>		
	1,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,116	0,166	0,028	-0,210	0,442	0,700	0,484			+-		
Random	1,00		0,814	0,329	0,108	0,169	1,459	2,474	0,013				-	
	2,00	Levinger 2015 (31)	0,928	0,239	0,057	0,459	1,396	3,882	0,000				_	
	2,00	Levi 2008 (29)	1,246	0,186	0,035	0,882	1,611	6,697	0,000			-	<del></del>	
	2,00	Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	0,440	0,175	0,030	0,098	0,783	2,522	0,012					
Random	2,00		0,866	0,258	0,066	0,361	1,371	3,363	0,001			-	-	
Random	Overall		0,846	0,203	0,041	0,449	1,244	4,173	0,000			-	-	
										Sub	iects withou	it SA Sui	piects with S	Δ

Supplementary eFigure 8. Sub-group analyses for studies #29, #30, #32: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with MSA and MNSA

Model	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study				Std	diff in means and 9	15% CI	
		Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	Gvion 2014 (30)	0,250	0,210	0,044	-0,161	0,662	1,194	0,233			+-		
	Levi 2008 (29)	0,254	0,209	0,044	-0,156	0,664	1,213	0,225			+-		
	Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	0,291	0,147	0,022	0,003	0,580	1,980	0,048			<del> </del>		
Random		0,272	0,104	0,011	0,067	0,477	2,604	0,009			+		
•									Sub	iects withou	nt SA Subi	ects with SA	1

Supplementary eFigure 9. Sub-group analyses for studies #29, #30, #32: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with MSA and without suicide attempt

Model	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study					Std diff in	means and 9	15% CI	
		Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,0	00 -2,	.00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	Gvion 2014 (30)	0,629	0,216	0,047	0,205	1,053	2,911	0,004						
	Levi 2008 (29)	1,436	0,229	0,052	0,987	1,885	6,274	0,000				-		
	Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	0,681	0,190	0,036	0,309	1,053	3,592	0,000				—		
Random		0,906	0,249	0,062	0,418	1,394	3,637	0,000					-	

Subjects without SA Subjects with SA

Supplementary eFigure 10. Sub-group analyses for studies #29, #30, #32: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with MNSA and without suicide attempt

Model	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study				Std diff	in means and 9	95% CI	
		Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	Gvion 2014 (30)	0,419	0,206	0,043	0,014	0,823	2,030	0,042			<u> </u>		
	Levi 2008 (29)	1,246	0,186	0,035	0,882	1,611	6,697	0,000			-	<b></b>	
	Levi-Belz 2014 (32)	0,440	0,175	0,030	0,098	0,783	2,522	0,012					
Random		0,704	0,274	0,075	0,166	1,241	2,565	0,010			<del></del>	-	

Subjects without SA

Subjects with SA

Supplementary eFigure 11. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without current suicide ideation, according to between-group difference on depressive scores

Model	Group by Difference in depressive scores between groups: no=1; yes=2	Study name			Statis	stics for each	study				Std	diff in means and s	95% CI	
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	1,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,378	0,147	0,021	0,090	0,665	2,577	0,010					
	1,00	) Van Heeringen 2010 (41)	0,507	0,344	0,119	-0,169	1,182	1,471	0,141			+	-	
	1,00	Patterson 2012 (22)	0,443	0,253	0,064	-0,054	0,939	1,747	0,081			<del> </del>		
Random	1,00	)	0,407	0,119	0,014	0,174	0,641	3,423	0,001			-		
	2,00	) Caceda 2014 (25)	6,357	0,759	0,577	4,869	7,846	8,372	0,000					
	2,00	Levinger 2015 (31)	0,865	0,363	0,132	0,153	1,577	2,380	0,017				-	
	2,00	Troister 2015 (21)	2,028	0,142	0,020	1,750	2,305	14,325	0,000				+	
Random	2,00	)	2,906	0,957	0,916	1,030	4,781	3,036	0,002			-		-
Random	Overall		0,445	0,118	0,014	0,214	0,677	3,771	0,000			+		

Supplementary eFigure 12. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without current suicide ideation, according to the study sample (general population or psychiatric patients)

Model	Group by Study sample: general population=1; psychiatric patients=2	Study name			Statis	tics for each	study				Std diff	in means ar	nd 95% CI	
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	1,00	Patterson 2012 (22)	0,443	0,253	0,064	-0,054	0,939	1,747	0,081			++	-	
	1,00	Troister 2015 (21)	2,028	0,142	0,020	1,750	2,305	14,325	0,000				+	
	1,00	Shelef 2015 (65)	1,423	0,179	0,032	1,072	1,774	7,953	0,000					
Random	1,00		1,320	0,422	0,178	0,493	2,147	3,130	0,002			-		
	2,00	Caceda 2014 (25)	6,357	0,759	0,577	4,869	7,846	8,372	0,000					
	2,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,378	0,147	0,021	0,090	0,665	2,577	0,010					
	2,00	Van Heeringen 2010 (41)	0,507	0,344	0,119	-0,169	1,182	1,471	0,141			+-	— I	
	2,00	Pompili 2008 (12)	0,439	0,223	0,050	0,002	0,875	1,970	0,049			<b>⊢</b> +	-	
	2,00	Levinger 2015 (31)	0,865	0,363	0,132	0,153	1,577	2,380	0,017				<del></del>	
	2,00	Conrad 2009 (35)	-0,507	0,189	0,036	-0,878	-0,136	-2,676	0,007			<b></b>		
Random	2,00		1,042	0,431	0,186	0,197	1,888	2,416	0,016			-		
Random	Overall		1,184	0,302	0,091	0,593	1,775	3,927	0,000			-		
										Subje	ects without	SI Sı	ıbjects with SI	

Supplementary eFigure 13. Sub-group analyses: comparison of psychological pain in subjects with and without current suicide ideation, according to mean subjects' age

Model	Group by Age: <30 years =1;>30 years =2	Statistics for each study							Std diff in means and 95% CI					
			Std diff in means	Standard error	Variance	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-Value	p-Value	-4,00	-2,00	0,00	2,00	4,00
	1,00	Levinger 2015 (31)	0,865	0,363	0,132	0,153	1,577	2,380	0,017					
	1,00	Troister 2015 (21)	2,028	0,142	0,020	1,750	2,305	14,325	0,000				+	
	1,00	Shelef 2015 (65)	1,423	0,179	0,032	1,072	1,774	7,953	0,000				<b></b>	
Random	1,00		1,507	0,305	0,093	0,910	2,104	4,947	0,000					
	2,00	Caceda 2014 (25)	6,357	0,759	0,577	4,869	7,846	8,372	0,000					
	2,00	Olié 2010 (38)	0,378	0,147	0,021	0,090	0,665	2,577	0,010					
	2,00	Patterson 2012 (22)	0,443	0,253	0,064	-0,054	0,939	1,747	0,081			<del>                                     </del>		
	2,00	Conrad 2009 (35)	-0,507	0,189	0,036	-0,878	-0,136	-2,676	0,007			<del></del>		
Random	2,00		1,323	0,619	0,383	0,110	2,535	2,138	0,032					
Random	Overall		1,471	0,273	0,075	0,935	2,007	5,383	0,000					
Subjects without SI Subjects with SI														