

## Supplementary Material

**Article Title:** Depression at 2 Months Postpartum: Results from the French National Perinatal Survey

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### **DISCLAIMER**

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Supplementary Table 1: Description of women included in the study sample and those suffering from PPD<sup>a</sup> at two months (prevalence and crude prevalence ratio); the 2021 ENP, France (n=7,133) (continued).

		% <sup>c</sup>	[95%CI] <sup>c</sup>	PPD prevalence		Crude PPD prevalence ratio (Bivariate analyses) <sup>b</sup>		
				% <sup>c</sup>	[95%CI] <sup>c</sup>	PR <sup>d</sup>	[95%CI] <sup>d</sup>	p-value <sup>d</sup>
Study sample (n=7,133)		100.0	-	16.7	[15.7-17.7]	-	-	-
Demographic and socioeconomic characteristics								
Monthly household income (in euros)								0.000
	<1500	14.3	[13.2-15.5]	23.3	[19.6-26.9]	1.63	[1.37-1.95]	
	1500-2900	32.8	[31.4-34.1]	17.8	[15.9-19.7]	1.25	[1.09-1.43]	
	>=3000	52.9	[51.5-54.2]	14.3	[13.1-15.4]	1(ref)		
No national social security healthcare insurance		3.8	[3.1-4.4]	25.8	[18.8-32.7]	1.58	[1.20-2.08]	0.001
Medical history / History of mental health care since adolescence								
History of medical termination of pregnancy (MTP)		1.5	[1.2-1.8]	24.0	[15.8-32.2]	1.45	[1.02-2.05]	0.038
Pregnancy								
Body Mass Index (BMI) (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) before pregnancy								0.245
	<25.0	62.0	[60.7-63.3]	16.0	[14.8-17.3]	1(ref)		
	25.0-29.9	23.4	[22.2-24.6]	17.5	[15.2-19.8]	1.09	[0.93-1.27]	
	>=30	14.6	[13.6-15.4]	18.3	[15.5-21.0]	1.14	[0.96-1.35]	
Weight change during pregnancy (in kg)								0.000
	<=0	3.3	[2.9-3.9]	26.1	[19.5-32.8]	1.68	[1.28-2.20]	
	1 to 8	18.6	[17.6-19.7]	18.7	[16.2-21.2]	1.20	[1.03-1.41]	
	9 to 15	51.1	[49.7-52.3]	15.5	[14.2-16.8]	1(ref)		
	16 to 22	23.1	[22.0-24.2]	15.4	[13.2-17.4]	0.98	[0.84-1.16]	
	>=23	3.9	[3.5-4.4]	22.5	[17.1-27.9]	1.45	[1.12-1.87]	
Pregnancy-related emergency or walk-in consultation(s)		50.7	[49.4-52.0]	18.5	[17.0-20.0]	1.25	[1.11-1.40]	0.000
Self-perceived support from loved ones <sup>e</sup>								0.000
	Little or None	9.1	[8.2-9.9]	35.2	[30.1-40.3]	2.70	[2.29-3.19]	
	Good	27.5	[26.4-28.7]	19.1	[17.1-21.2]	1.47	[1.29-1.68]	
	Very good	63.3	[62.1-64.6]	13.0	[12.0-14.0]	1(ref)		
Child health								
Weight for gestational age <sup>f</sup>								0.018
	Small for gestational age (SGA) infant	12.5	[11.6-13.4]	20.6	[17.3-23.9]	1.27	[1.06-1.51]	
	Appropriate for gestational age (AGA) infant	76.8	[75.6-77.9]	16.3	[15.2-17.4]	1(ref)		
	Large for gestational age (LGA) infant	10.7	[9.8-11.5]	15.2	[12.2-18.2]	0.94	[0.76-1.15]	

a An EPDS score >= 13 indicated postpartum depression (PPD)

b Significant associations (p<0.05) are in bold

c Percentage and related 95% confidence interval (95% CI) for qualitative variables, and mean with standard deviation (SD) for quantitative variables, obtained after treatment of total and partial non-response: weighting and imputation. Percentages are presented per column and per row for all women and women with PPD, respectively

d Crude Prevalence Ratio (PR) of PPD at two months, related 95%CI and global p-value (Poisson regression with robust error variance, weighted and imputed data).

e Based on one question asked during the maternity interview : "Concerning your family and friends, would you say that during your pregnancy you were": i/very-well; ii/well; iii/ somewhat iv/ not at all supported v/ do not wish to answer? Responses iii and iv were pooled together for reasons of size, and response v/ was considered as missing data

f Small (>10<sup>th</sup> percentile), Appropriate ([10<sup>th</sup> -90<sup>th</sup> percentile]) and Large (>90<sup>th</sup> percentile) defined according to EPOPé curves adjusted for gestational age and sex

Abbreviations: PPD=Postpartum depression, PR=Prevalence Ratio, 95%CI=95% Confidence Interval

Supplementary Table 2: Differences in baseline characteristics between the women who completed the two-month questionnaire including the EPDS (7,133) and those who did not (3,564) before and after weighting; the 2021ENP, France (n=10, 958).

	Unweighted data			Weighted data	
	Women responding to two-months follow-up including EPDS (n=7,133)	Women non responding to two-months follow-up (n=3,564)	p-valued <sup>b</sup>	Women responding to two-months follow-up including EPDS (n=7,133)	Women who answered to the interview at the maternity hospital (n=10,958)
	% [95%CI] <sup>a</sup>	% [95%CI] <sup>a</sup>		% [95%CI] <sup>a</sup>	% [95%CI] <sup>a</sup>
Age (in years) <sup>c</sup>			<b>&lt;0.001</b>		
15-24	8.6 [8.0-9.3]	15.5 [14.4-16.7]		10.7 [9.9-11.6]	11.1 [10.3-12.0]
25-29	28.0 [26.9-29.0]	28.5 [27.0-30.0]		28.6 [27.4-29.8]	28.6 [27.5-29.8]
30-34	38.0 [36.8-39.1]	32.4 [30.9-34.0]		36.4 [35.1-37.6]	36.1 [34.9-37.3]
35-39	20.2 [19.3-21.2]	17.9 [16.7-19.2]		19.2 [18.2-20.2]	19.0 [18.1-20.0]
>=40	5.2 [4.7-5.8]	5.6 [4.9-6.4]		5.1 [4.6-5.6]	5.1 [4.6-5.7]
Country of birth			<b>&lt;0.001</b>		
France	84.5 [83.6-85.3]	69.8 [68.3-71.3]		80.3 [79.2-81.5]	78.7 [77.4-79.8]
Other European country	3.1 [2.7-3.5]	4.7 [4.0-5.4]		3.6 [3.0-4.1]	3.6 [3.1-4.2]
North Africa	4.9 [4.4-5.4]	12.0 [11.0-13.1]		6.9 [6.1-7.6]	7.4 [6.7-8.3]
Other African country	5.0 [4.5-5.6]	7.6 [6.8-8.6]		5.9 [5.2-6.6]	6.7 [6.0-7.5]
Other country	2.5 [2.1-2.9]	5.9 [5.1-6.7]		3.3 [2.7-3.9]	3.6 [3.0-4.3]
Not living with a partner	3.9 [3.5-4.4]	7.4 [6.6-8.3]	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	4.9 [4.2-5.5]	5.1 [4.5-5.8]
Educational level			<b>&lt;0.001</b>		
>= 3years tertiary education	47.9 [46.8-49.1]	27.9 [26.4-29.4]		41.7 [40.4-42.9]	40.6 [39.4-41.8]
Secondary school diploma and 1 or 2 years tertiary education	38.2 [37.0-39.3]	44.1 [42.4-45.7]		39.2 [38.0-40.5]	39.4 [38.1-40.6]
< Secondary school diploma	13.9 [13.1-14.7]	28.0 [26.6-29.5]		19.1 [17.8-20.3]	20.0 [18.8-21.3]
No professional activity during pregnancy	22.2 [21.2-23.1]	44.7 [43.1-46.3]	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	29.6 [28.2-30.9]	30.9 [29.6-32.3]
Mental health care history since adolescence <sup>d</sup>		‘-’	‘-’		‘-’
None	83.6 [82.7-84.5]	‘-’	‘-’	84.8 [83.8-85.7]	‘-’
Psychological care (for at least 3 months)	10.5 [9.8-11.3]	‘-’	‘-’	9.6 [8.9-10.4]	‘-’
Psychiatric care (for at least 3 months) and/or hospitalisation for a psychiatric problem	5.9 [5.3-6.5]	‘-’	‘-’	5.6 [4.9-6.2]	‘-’
Multiparous	55.5 [54.4-56.7]	63.2 [61.6-64.8]	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	58.5 [57.2-59.7]	58.9 [57.7-60.1]

a Percentage and related 95%CI for qualitative variables, obtained with or without weighting.

b Significant difference (p<0.05) are in bold.

c At childbirth. The reference corresponds to the age group with the lowest prevalence and a sufficient number of women

d Declared by the mother in the two-month postpartum questionnaire.

Abbreviation: EPDS=Edinburgh Postpartum Depression Scale, 95%CI=95% Confidence Interval

Supplementary Table 3: Missing data in our whole study sample or in the sub-sample of women with postpartum depression<sup>a</sup> at two months (complete cases); the 2021 ENP, France (n=7,133).

	All women (n=7,133) % <sup>b</sup>	Women with PPD <sup>a</sup> (n=1,121) % <sup>b</sup>
<b>Total missing data<sup>c</sup></b>	10.9	13.6
<b>Demographic and socio-economic characteristics</b>		
Age (in years) <sup>d</sup>	No missing data	
Mother's country of birth	1.0	1.1
Not living with a partner	No missing data	
Educational level	No missing data	
Monthly household income (in euros)	2.9	3.9
No social security healthcare insurance	No missing data	
No professional activity during pregnancy	No missing data	
Health literacy <sup>e</sup>	0.5	0.9
<b>Medical history / History of mental health care since adolescence</b>		
History of MTP	0.2	0.3
Mental health care history since adolescence <sup>f</sup>	6.7	7.6
<b>Pregnancy</b>		
Multiparity	No missing data	
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) before pregnancy	0.8	1.2
Weight change during pregnancy (in kg)	1.0	1.5
Pregnancy-related emergency or walk-in declared consultation(s)	No missing data	
Self-perceived support (from loved ones)	0.4	0.7
Not having a pregnancy at low obstetrical risk <sup>g</sup>	No missing data	
Feelings of sadness, despair, hopelessness and/or anhedonia for at least two weeks during the pregnancy	0.2	0.3
<b>Childbirth</b>		
Mode of delivery	No missing data	
<b>Child Health</b>		
Prematurity <sup>h</sup>	No missing data	
Weight for gestational age	0.6	0.9
Child re-hospitalization(s) during the two first months after leaving the maternity ward <sup>f</sup>	7.0	8.7

a An EPDS score  $\geq 13$  indicated postpartum depression

b Calculated for the set of variables used in the imputation process

c Calculated for the set of variables used in the final model

d At childbirth

e Domain 6 of the Health Literacy Questionnaire (HLQ) (Ability to actively engage with healthcare providers). It comprises 5 questions which generate a mean score ranging from 1 to 5.

f Self-declared at two months postpartum (see questions asked in Methods section)

g Based on consensual French and international recommendations from the French National Authority for Health

h <37 weeks of gestation

Abbreviations: MTP= medical termination of pregnancy, PPD=Postpartum depression,

Supplementary Table 4: Adjusted factors associated with PPD<sup>a</sup> at two months. Comparison between the results obtained before (complete case) and after multiple imputation; the 2021 ENP, France (n=7,133).

		Postpartum depression <sup>a</sup> at two months (Multivariate analysis) <sup>b</sup>							
		Complete case (n=6,353)				Multiple imputation <sup>c</sup> (n=7,133)			
		Adjusted PR [95% CI] <sup>d</sup>	p-value <sup>d</sup>	SE <sup>d</sup>	(SE/PR)* 100 <sup>d</sup>	Adjusted PR [95% CI] <sup>d</sup>	p-value <sup>d</sup>	SE <sup>d</sup>	(SE/PR)* 100 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Demographic and socio-economic characteristics</b>									
Age (in years) <sup>e</sup>			0.085				<b>0.013</b>		
	15-24	1.25 [0.97-1.60]		0.16	12.73	<b>1.41 [1.12-1.77]</b>		0.16	11.69
	25-29	<b>1.22 [1.01-1.47]</b>		0.12	9.57	<b>1.29 [1.08-1.55]</b>		0.12	9.16
	30-34	1.13 [0.95-1.33]		0.10	8.57	1.16 [0.98-1.36]		0.10	8.37
	35-39	1(ref)		-		1(ref)		-	
	>=40	<b>1.36 [1.06-1.75]</b>		0.17	12.78	<b>1.34 [1.05-1.70]</b>		0.16	12.25
Country of birth			0.310				0.294		
	France	1(ref)		-		1(ref)		-	
	Others European country	1.03 [0.72-1.46]		0.18	17.93	0.92 [0.66-1.29]		0.16	17.33
	North Africa	<b>1.32 [1.02-1.70]</b>		0.17	13.03	<b>1.29 [1.02-1.64]</b>		0.16	12.20
	Other African country	0.98 [0.78-1.23]		0.11	11.38	1.05 [0.85-1.28]		0.11	10.45
	Other country	1.03 [0.69-1.54]		0.21	20.46	1.09 [0.77-1.55]		0.19	17.72
Not living with a partner		0.98 [0.78-1.25]	0.898	0.12	12.04	0.98 [0.79-1.22]	0.862	0.11	11.24
Educational level			0.988				0.689		
	< Secondary school diploma	0.99 [0.82-1.19]		0.10	9.66	0.93 [0.78-1.11]		0.08	9.10
	Secondary school diploma and 1 or 2 years tertiary education	1.00 [0.87-1.15]		0.07	6.98	0.99 [0.88-1.14]		0.07	6.57
	>= 3 years tertiary education	1(ref)		-		1(ref)		-	
No professional activity during pregnancy		1.00 [0.85-1.16]	0.955	0.08	7.76	1.03 [0.89-1.19]	0.636	0.07	7.20
Health literacy <sup>f</sup>		<b>1.22 [1.12-1.33]</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.04	4.54	<b>1.23 [1.14-1.35]</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.03	4.30
<b>Medical history / History of mental health care since adolescence</b>									
History of medical termination of pregnancy (MTP)		1.31 [0.91-1.88]	0.146	0.24	18.49	1.29 [0.91-1.83]	0.144	0.23	17.81
Mental health care history since adolescence <sup>g</sup>			<b>0.000</b>				<b>0.000</b>		
	None	1(ref)		-		1(ref)		-	
	Psychological care (for at least 3 months)	<b>1.39 [1.19-1.64]</b>		0.11	8.17	<b>1.45 [1.24-1.69]</b>		0.11	7.87
	Psychiatric care (for at least 3 months) and/or hospitalisation for a psychiatric problem	<b>1.49 [1.22-1.81]</b>		0.15	10.05	<b>1.52 [1.23-1.88]</b>		0.16	10.84
<b>Pregnancy</b>									
Multiparous		0.94 [0.82-1.08]	0.386	0.07	6.99	0.95 [0.83-1.07]	0.414	0.06	6.60
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) before pregnancy		1.00 [0.98-1.01]	0.784	0.01	0.62	1.00 [0.99-1.01]	0.864	0.01	0.61
Weight change during pregnancy (in kg)			<b>0.016</b>				0.133		
	<=0	<b>1.35 [1.01-1.80]</b>		0.20	14.73	1.22 [0.91-1.64]		0.18	15.03
	1 to 8	1.15 [0.98-1.35]		0.09	8.13	1.09 [0.93-1.28]		0.09	7.99
	9 to 15	1(ref)				1(ref)		-	
	16 to 22	0.93 [0.79-1.08]		0.07	8.08	0.95 [0.82-1.10]		0.07	7.66
	>=23	<b>1.32 [1.02-1.70]</b>		0.17	13.07	1.27 [1.00-1.62]		0.16	12.37
Pregnancy-related emergency or walk-in consultation(s)		1.02 [0.90-1.15]	0.711	0.06	6.08	1.03 [0.92-1.15]	0.636	0.06	5.72
Self-perceived social support from loved ones			<b>0.000</b>				<b>0.000</b>		
	Little or None	<b>1.84 [1.54-2.19]</b>		0.16	8.89	<b>1.80 [1.52-2.14]</b>		0.16	8.76
	Good	<b>1.29 [1.12-1.48]</b>		0.09	7.01	<b>1.30 [1.15-1.48]</b>		0.09	6.56
	Very good	1(ref)		-		1(ref)		-	

Not having a pregnancy at low obstetrical risk <sup>h</sup>	1.09 [0.95-1.25]	0.203	0.07	6.86	1.08 [0.95-1.23]	0.232	0.07	6.56
Feelings for at least two week during the pregnancy		<b>0.000</b>				<b>0.000</b>		
Sadness, despair, hopelessness	<b>1.88 [1.60-2.22]</b>		0.16	8.34	<b>1.92 [1.65-2.25]</b>		0.15	7.94
Anhedonia	<b>1.75 [1.39-2.19]</b>		0.20	11.55	<b>1.69 [1.36-2.11]</b>		0.19	11.09
Both	<b>2.70 [2.31-3.13]</b>		0.21	7.67	<b>2.61 [2.26-3.01]</b>		0.19	7.37
None	1(ref)		-		1(ref)		-	

#### Childbirth

Mode of delivery		0.079				0.133		
Spontaneous vaginal	1(ref)		-		1(ref)		-	
Instrumental vaginal	<b>1.24 [1.05-1.47]</b>		0.11	8.59	<b>1.18 [1.01-1.38]</b>		0.09	8.01
Scheduled caesarean	1.14 [0.91-1.44]		0.13	11.59	1.10 [0.88-1.38]		0.13	11.34
Emergency caesarean before labour	1.15 [0.83-1.60]		0.19	16.74	1.19 [0.89-1.59]		0.17	14.66
Emergency caesarean during labour	0.98 [0.81-1.19]		0.10	9.84	0.95 [0.79-1.15]		0.09	9.46

#### Child health

Weight for gestational age <sup>i</sup>		0.366				0.069		
Small for gestational age (SGA) infant	1.09 [0.90-1.30]		0.10	9.18	1.17 [0.98-1.39]		0.10	8.96
Appropriate for gestational age (AGA) infant	1(ref)		-		1(ref)			
Large for gestational age (LGA) infant	0.90 [0.74-1.11]		0.09	10.31	0.87 [0.71-1.07]		0.09	10.34
Child re-hospitalization(s) during the two first months after leaving maternity ward <sup>g</sup>	1.17 [0.95-1.43]	0.134	0.12	10.27	1.19 [0.98-1.45]	0.080	0.12	10.01

a An EPDS score  $\geq 13$  identified PPD

b Significant associations ( $p < 0.05$ ) are in bold

c See Methods section; Mechanism of non-response was missing at random or missing non at random which justified the use of multiple imputation; auxiliary variables used to perform multiple imputation by chain reaction were as follows: Monthly household income (in euros), social security healthcare insurance, and premature birth

d Adjusted Prevalence Ratio (aPR) of PPD at two months, related 95%CI, standard deviation (SE), variation coefficient ( $(SE/PR) \times 100$ ) and global p-value (Poisson regression with robust error variance, weighted and non-imputed (complete case) or imputed data).

e At childbirth. The reference corresponds to the age group with the lowest prevalence and a sufficient number of women.

f Domain 6 of the Health Literacy Questionnaire (HLQ) (Ability to actively engage with healthcare providers). It comprises 5 questions which generate a mean score ranging from 1 to 5. The higher the mean score the lower the level of health literacy

g Self-declared at two months postpartum (see questions asked in Methods section)

h Based on consensual French and international recommendations from the French National Authority for Health

i Small ( $>10^{\text{th}}$  percentile), Appropriate ( $[10^{\text{th}} - 90^{\text{th}}$  percentile]) and Large ( $>90^{\text{th}}$  percentile) defined according to EPOPé curves adjusted for gestational age and sex

Abbreviations: EPDS=Edinburgh Postpartum Depression Scale, PPD=Postpartum depression, PR=Prevalence Ratio, SE= standard deviation, 95%CI=95% Confidence Interval

Supplementary Table 5: PPD prevalence according to different EPDS thresholds. The 2021 ENP, France (n=7,133).

<b>EPDS threshold</b>	<b>PPD prevalence (% [95%CI])<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Variation coefficient<sup>b</sup></b>
>=9	34.2 [33.0-35.4]	1.8
>=10	29.3 [28.1-30.5]	2.1
>=11	24.8 [23.7-26.0]	2.3
>=12	20.8 [19.7-21.9]	2.6
>=13	16.7 [15.7-17.7]	3.0
>=14	13.4 [12.5-14.3]	3.5

a Percentage and related 95% confidence interval (95% CI) for PPD prevalence obtained after weighting

b Standard deviation/prevalence \*100

Abbreviations: EPDS=Edinburgh Postpartum Depression Scale, PPD=Postpartum depression

Supplementary Table 6: Sensitivity analyses excluding the three covariates<sup>a</sup> which were potential early markers of antenatal depression<sup>b</sup>, The 2021 ENP, France (n=7,133).

		Postpartum depression <sup>b</sup> at two months (Multivariate analysis) <sup>c</sup>					
		All women (n=7,133)		Women with no history of psychological/psychiatric care since adolescence (n=5,564)			
		Adjusted PR <sup>d</sup> [95% CI] <sup>d</sup>		p-value <sup>d</sup>		Adjusted PR <sup>d</sup> [95% CI] <sup>d</sup>	
Socio-eco-demographic characteristics							
Age (in years) <sup>e</sup>				0.011		0.021	
	15-24	1.42	[1.12-1.79]			1.38	[1.03-1.84]
	25-29	1.32	[1.10-1.60]			1.35	[1.08-1.68]
	30-34	1.16	[0.99-1.38]			1.18	[0.97-1.44]
	35-39	1(ref)				1(ref)	
	>=40	1.34	[1.05-1.71]			1.51	[1.13-2.03]
Country of birth				0.003		0.028	
	France	1(ref)				1(ref)	
	Other European country	1.00	[0.71-1.41]			0.89	[0.58-1.36]
	North Africa	1.49	[1.18-1.90]			1.44	[1.11-1.87]
	Other African country	1.31	[1.05-1.62]			1.19	[0.92-1.54]
	Other country	1.35	[0.93-1.95]			1.37	[0.93-2.04]
Not living with a partner		1.21	[0.96-1.52]	0.105		1.25	[0.94-1.66]
Educational level				0.879			
	< Secondary school diploma	0.98	[0.81-1.18]			0.94	[0.75-1.16]
	Secondary school diploma and 1 or 2 years tertiary education	1.02	[0.89-1.16]			1.03	[0.89-1.20]
	>= 3years tertiary education	1(ref)				1(ref)	0.613
No professional activity during pregnancy		1.16	[1.00-1.34]	0.037		1.18	[0.99-1.39]
Mean score of health literacy <sup>f</sup>		1.41	[1.30-1.54]	0.000		1.45	[1.32-1.53]
Medical history / History of mental health care since adolescence							
History of medical termination of pregnancy (MTP)		1.41	[0.99-2.01]	0.057		1.17	[0.71-1.91]
Mental health care history since adolescence <sup>g</sup>				0.000		-	
	None	1(ref)				-	-
	Psychological care (for at least 3 months)	1.61	[1.37-1.88]			-	-
	Psychiatric care (for at least 3 months) and/or hospitalisation for a psychiatric problem	1.80	[1.49-2.19]			-	-
Pregnancy							
Multiparous		1.04	[0.91-1.18]	0.595		0.98	[0.84-1.14]
BMI (kg/m2) before pregnancy		0.99	[0.98-1.01]	0.992		1.00	[0.99-1.02]
Weight change during pregnancy (in kg)				0.029			
	<=0	1.32	[0.99-1.77]			1.31	[0.92-1.86]
	1 to 8	1.13	[0.96-1.33]			1.10	[0.91-1.33]
	9 to 15	1(ref)				1(ref)	
	16 to 22	0.99	[0.85-1.16]			1.05	[0.87-1.26]
	>=23	1.40	[1.08-1.80]			1.38	[1.03-1.86]
Not having a pregnancy at low obstetrical risk <sup>h</sup>		1.14	[0.99-1.30]	0.055		1.22	[1.04-1.43]
Childbirth							
Mode of delivery				0.068		0.042	
	Spontaneous vaginal	1(ref)				1(ref)	



Instrumental vaginal	<b>1.22</b>	<b>[1.04-1.43]</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>[1.06-1.53]</b>
Scheduled caesarean	1.08	[0.84-1.38]	1.08	[0.79-1.45]
Emergency caesarean before labour	1.23	[0.92-1.65]	1.16	[0.82-1.63]
Emergency caesarean during labour	0.94	[0.77-1.15]	0.88	[0.69-1.13]

#### Child health

Weight for gestational age <sup>i</sup>			0.166		0.190
Small for gestational age (SGA) infant	1.13	[0.95-1.35]	1.19	[0.97-1.46]	
Appropriate for gestational age (AGA) infant	1(ref)		1(ref)		
Large for gestational age (LGA) infant	0.88	[0.72-1.09]	0.96	[0.75-1.22]	
Child re-hospitalization(s) during the two first months after leaving maternity ward <sup>g</sup>	1.21	[0.98-1.49]	0.070	<b>1.30</b>	<b>[1.03-1.64]</b> <b>0.029</b>

- a “Feeling of sadness, despair, hopelessness and/or anhedonia for at least two weeks during the pregnancy”; “Self-perceived support from loved ones during pregnancy”; “Emergency or walk-in declared consultation related to the pregnancy”
- b An EPDS score  $\geq 13$  indicated postpartum depression
- c Significant associations ( $p < 0.05$ ) are in bold
- d Adjusted Prevalence Ratio (aPR) of PPD at two months, related 95%CI and global p-value (Poisson regression with robust error variance, weighted and imputed data).
- e At childbirth. The reference corresponds to the age group with the lowest prevalence and a sufficient number of women.
- f Domain 6 of the Health Literacy Questionnaire (HLQ) (Ability to actively engage with healthcare providers). It comprises 5 questions which generate a mean score ranging from 1 to 5. The higher the mean score, the lower the level of health literacy
- g Self-declared at two months postpartum (see questions asked in Methods section)
- h Based on consensual French and international recommendations from the French National Authority for Health
- i Small ( $>10^{\text{th}}$  percentile), Appropriate ( $[10^{\text{th}} - 90^{\text{th}}$  percentile]) and Large ( $>90^{\text{th}}$  percentile) defined according to EPOPé curves adjusted for gestational age and sex